Kaiser MAPG Diabetes Management

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Recognized as National Leaders in Quality

Kaiser Permanente of the Mid-Atlantic States ranked #1 in the country on five HEDIS® (the Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set) measures of clinical excellence:



- Breast Cancer Screening
- Comprehensive Diabetes Care Eye Exams
- Comprehensive Diabetes Care Medical Attention for Nephropathy
 - Childhood Immunization Status Combo 4
 - Childhood Immunization Status Hepatitis A

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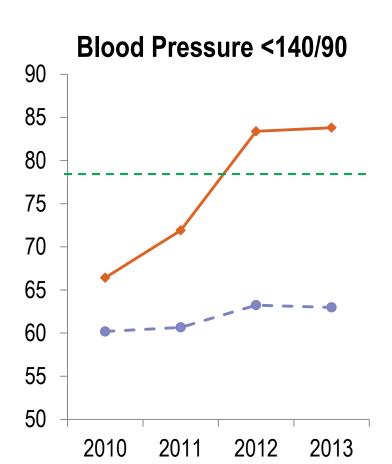
Population

- 500,000 members
- Diabetic patients: 46,451 regionwide
- 3 Regions
 - Baltimore: 6,232
 - DC and Suburban Maryland (DCSM): 24,751
 - Virginia: 15,115



Comprehensive Diabetes Care

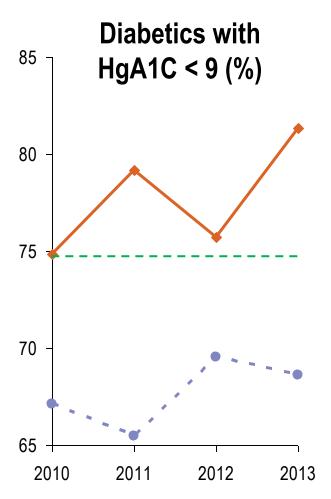
- Kaiser Foundation Health Plan of the Mid-Atlantic States
- All Plan/All Line of Business National Average
- - 2013 Rate of 2nd highest commercially available local competitor

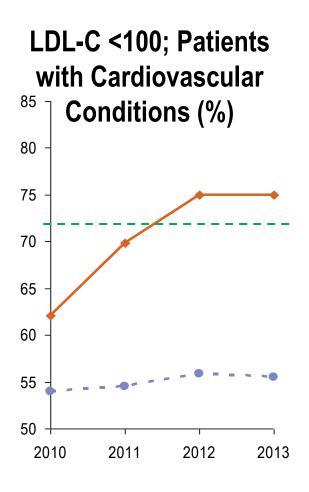


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Chronic Conditions

- Kaiser Foundation Health Plan of the Mid-Atlantic States
- All Plan/All Line of Business National Average
 - 2013 Rate of 2nd highest commercially available local competitor





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Program Components

- Clinical practice guidelines (evidence-based medicine)
- Registry and risk stratification
- Proactive, coordinated care
- Inreach and outreach
- Physician and staff communication
- Performance measurement (reporting and analysis)
- Co-morbidity management
- Patient education and self-management training
- Patient satisfaction
- Process improvement



Clinical Practice Guidelines: Diabetes Care

Adult Diabetes

NATIONAL GUIDELINE SUMMARY

KAISER PERMANENTE.

This evidence-based guideline summary is based on the 2012 National Diabetes Guideline. A 2014 review of these recommendations found them to be current. This guideline was developed by the KP National Diabetes Guideline Development Team (GDT) to assist primary care physicians and other health care professionals in the treatment of Diabetes in adults.

Prevention of Diabetes

Intervention to Delay the Onset of Type 2 Diabetes

For patients with impaired glucose tolerance (IGT) or impaired fasting glucose (IFG), ^a the GDT strongly recommends that first-line therapy include methods to promote healthy eating and to increase physical activity, which are targeted to achieve a sustained weight loss (5 to 7%), and delay the onset of diabetes.

Lifestyle interventions alone or in combination with metformin are effective in delaying the onset of type 2 diabetes in people with pre-diabetes.

Evidence-based: A - (Intervention to Delay Onset of Type 2 Diabetes)

Evidence-based: A - (Definition of Impaired Glucose Tolerance)

Consensus-based - (Definition of Impaired Fasting Glucose)

Postpartum Screening for Diabetes in Women with a History of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus (GDM)

Screening for diabetes six weeks after delivery is recommended for women with gestational diabetes. Consensus-based

Postpartum Follow-Up of GDM

Information/education about the increased risk of developing type 2 diabetes following gestational diabetes is recommended for women with gestational diabetes. Consensus-based

For women with recent gestational diabetes, long-term postpartum follow-up, including advice on diet, exercise and behavior modification, is recommended to prevent future progression to type 2 diabetes. Consensus-based

Screening

Screening for Type 2 Diabetes

Screening is recommended for asymptomatic adults with sustained blood pressure > 135/80 mmHg (either treated or untreated) to establish an appropriate blood glucose target. Evidence-based: B

Screening is an option for all other adults with risk factors for diabetes.

- Age 45 years or older
- Under age 45 and overweight (BMI ≥ 25kg/m², may be lower in some ethnic groups) with additional risk factors:
- physical inactivity,
- first-degree relative with diabetes,
- members of a high-risk ethnic population (e.g., Black/African American, Latino, Native American, Asian American, Pacific Islander),
- women who delivered a baby weighing > 9 lb or were diagnosed with GDM,
- hypertension (> 140/90 mmHg or on therapy for hypertension),
- HDL cholesterol level < 35 mg/dl (0.90 mmol/l) and/or a triglyceride level > 250 mg/dl (2.82 mmol/l),
- women with polycystic ovarian syndrome (PCOS),
- A1C ≥ 5.7%, IGT or IFG on previous testing,
- other clinical conditions associated with insulin resistance (e.g., severe obesity [defined as BMI ≥ 40], acanthosis nigricans), and/or
 - history of cardiovascular disease

Consensus-based

1

In the absence of sufficient evidence to recommend an optimal screening frequency, regions are encouraged to set appropriate screening intervals. Consensus-based



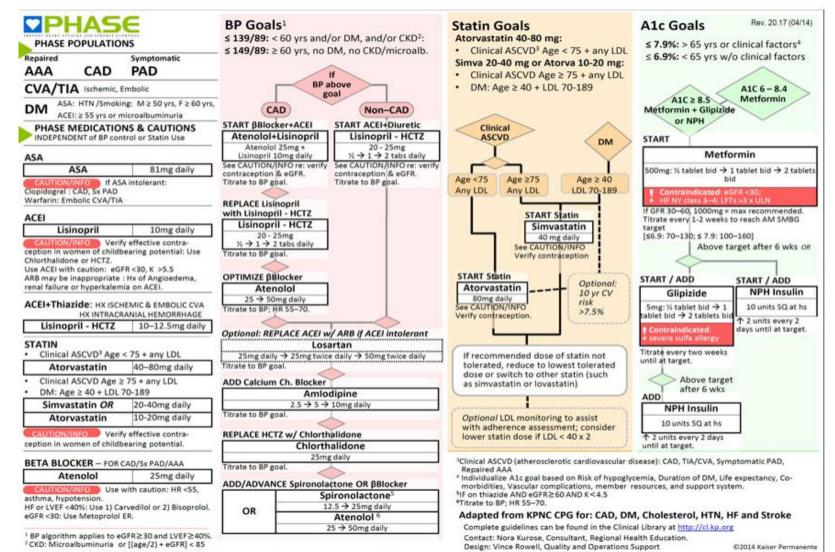
a Included studies defined impaired glucose tolerance as a glucose level of 140 to 199 post 75 g glucose load. The ADA defines impaired fasting glucose as FPG levels >100 mg/dl (5.6 mmol/L) but > 126 mg/dl (7.0 mmol/L).

Diabetes Management

- Stepwise approach
 - Monotherapy (metformin)
 - Titrate to Dual therapy (within 2 -3 mo)
 - Titrate to Triple therapy (within 2 -3 mo)
 - Insulin

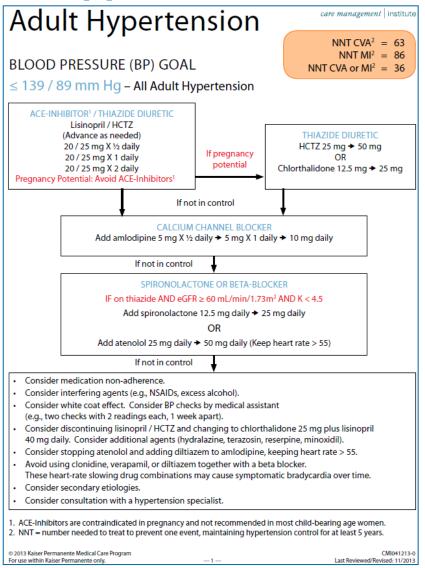


Algorithm: Reducing Cardiovascular Risk





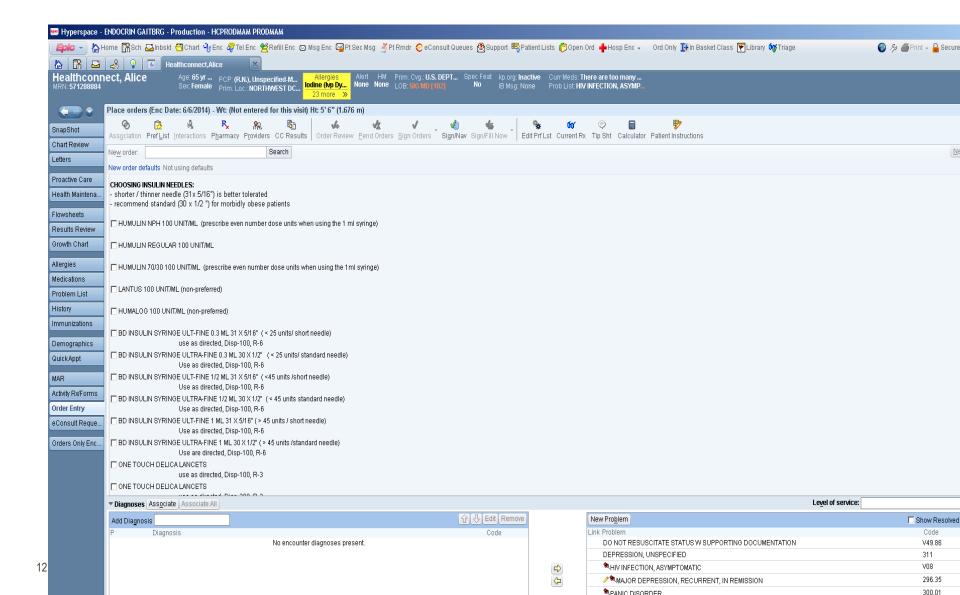
Algorithms Support Evidence-based Care



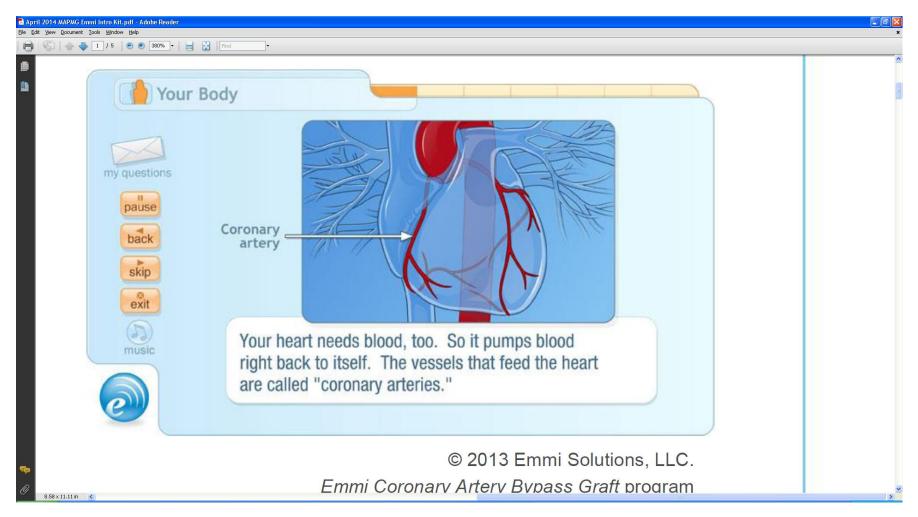


Class	Medication	% A1C reduction	Formulary Status
Biguanide	Metformin	- 2	YES
Sullfonylurea	Glipizide	→ -2	YES
Thiazolidinediones	Pioglitazone	→ -1.4	YES
Alpha-glucosidase-l	Acarbose (Precose)	-0.8	YES
Insulin	All types	-3.5	YES
Metiglinides	Repaglinide (Prandin) Nateglinide (Starlix)	-0.8	No
GLP-1 Agonists	Xenatide (Byetta) Ligrulitide (Victoza)	-1	No
DDP-4 Inhibitors	Sita-, Saxa-, linagliptin (Tradjenta*)	-0.8	No
Bile Acid Sequestrents	Colesevelam (Welchol)	-1.4	No
SGLT2 inhibitor	Canagliflozin (Invokana)	-1.2	No

Insulin order sets



Other electronic tools: EMMI





Diabetes Inreach

- Clinic Assistants
- Clinic nurses
- CDEs
- Health Coaches
- Primary care doctor
- Endocrinologists
- Every single specialty



Proactive Approach

Harness the power of technology and processes before, during and after encounters to promote preventive care and manage chronic conditions. The proactive approach:

- Activates all members of the health care team
- Embeds processes into standard workflows
- Uses information technology tools

Pre-Encounter Office-Encounter **Post-Encounter Office Encounter Management Proactive Immediate** Identification Vital sign collection After visit Identify missing Alerts for provider summary and labs, screening Room and prepare patient instructions, Pre-encounter follow-up procedures, etc. follow-ups, Member materials instructions **Proactive Office Support Future** Contact member Phone calls Follow-up and document Letters contact and · E-mail encounter appointments Inbox management

Specialty Proactive Care

- Arrange Mammogram
- Arrange Pap
- Assess need for FOBT for Colorectal Cancer Screening
- High CVD risk: lipid panel due
- Diabetes: hemoglobin A1c due
- Patient Current Smoker: Advise to Quit
- History of Uncontrolled Hypertension: Verify Dx and treat to goal



Example of work flow

History of Uncontrolled Hypertension

- No action within the Proactive Care SmartSet, but check blood pressure
- If > 139/89, wait 2-3 minutes and take a repeat blood pressure
- If repeat blood pressure > 139/89, follow hypertension workflow
- If repeat blood pressure ≤ 139/89, no further action around blood pressure

High CVD risk: lipid panel due

- Select "LDL Direct" and cc the PCP
- Direct member to the lab before they leave the office that day.

Diabetes: hemoglobin A1c due

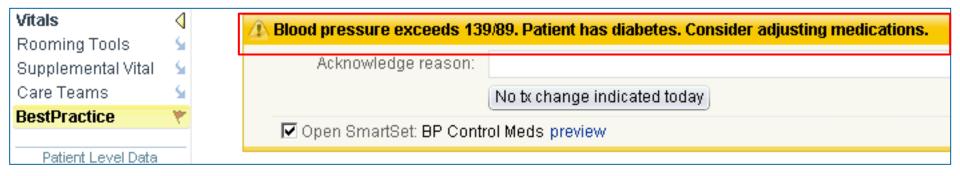
- Select "Hemoglobin A1c" and cc the PCP
- Direct member to the lab before they leave the office that day.



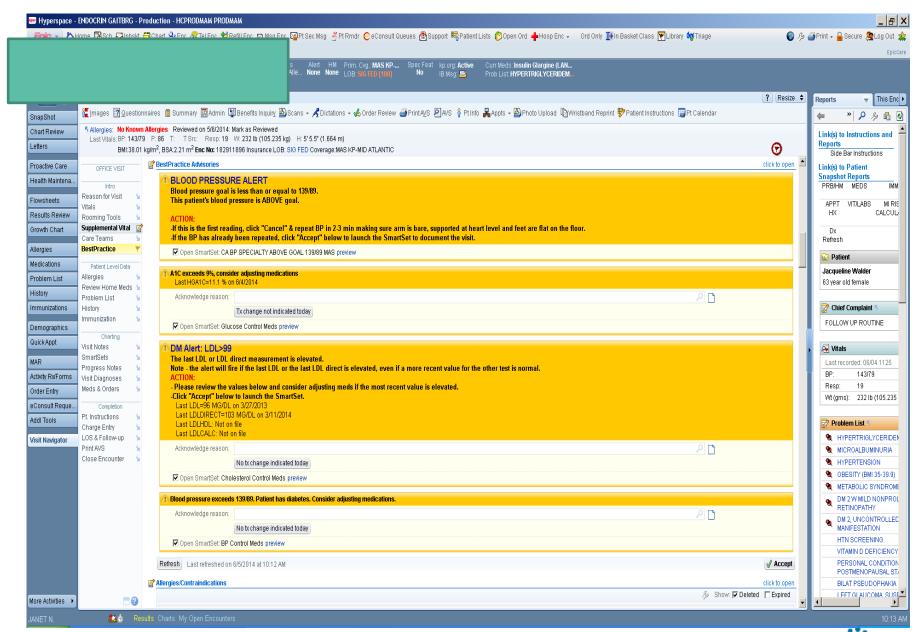
Leveraging the EMR

Alerts are built into the EMR to call attention to a needed action







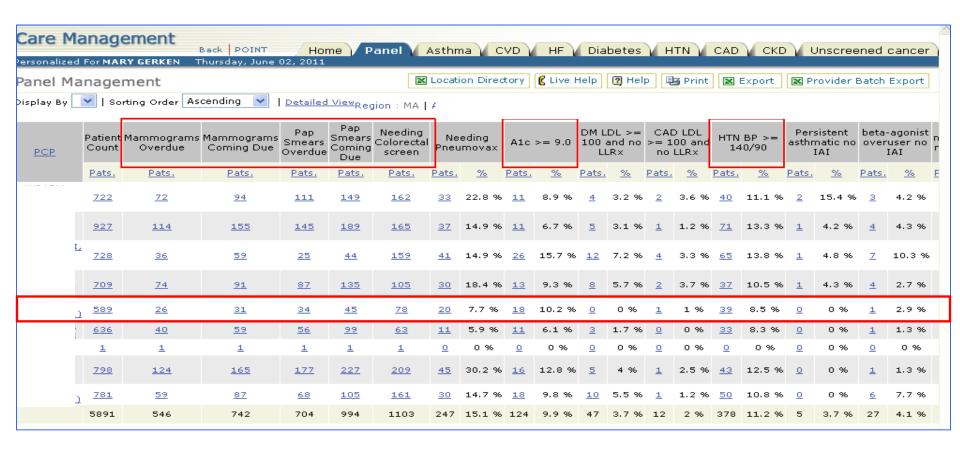


Diabetes Outreach

- Clinic Assistants
- Clinic nurses
- CDEs
- Health Coaches
- Primary care doctor
- Endocrinologists



Panel Management Tool





Panel Management Tool

Panel management tool allows primary care providers and teams to identify their patients with chronic conditions and needed care.





Press Release

- Kaiser Permanente Flagship App Surpasses 1 Million Downloads
- Members stay close to doctors and other care providers through award-winning app
- June 4, 2014

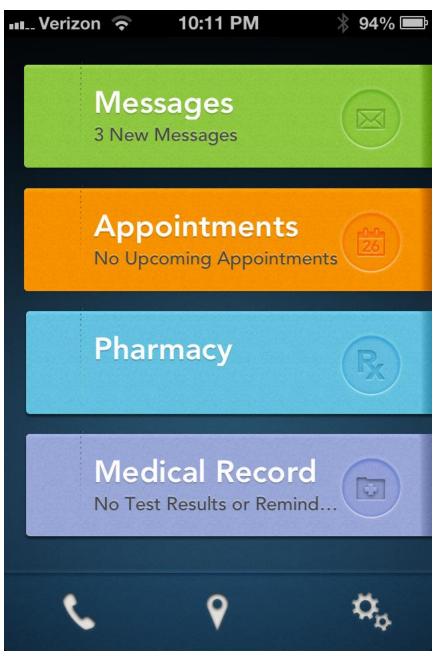
 TOPICS: <u>CONNECTIVITY</u>, <u>PRODUCTS AND BENEFITS</u> | <u>REGIONS</u>: <u>NATIONAL</u> | <u>KEYWORDS</u>: <u>HEALTH IT</u>, <u>KP HEALTHCONNECT</u>, MHEALTH, MOBILE APP, MY HEALTH MANAGER







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BG data via smart phones



Action items

Leverage your EMR

Utilize every staff member for Inreach and Outreach